|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Gubernatorial** | |  | **Federal** | |  | **Presidential** | |
|  | **China** | **Non-China** |  | **China** | **Non-China** |  | **China** | **Non-China** |
| *Total* | 58 | 7,855 | *Total* | 478 | 23,567 | *Total* | 64 | 1,541 |
| *Negative ads* | 40 | 3,878 | *Negative ads* | 395 | 14,161 | *Negative ads* | 40 | 961 |
|  | 69% | 49% |  | 83% | 60% |  | 63% | 62% |

*Note:* The data spans all elections from 2006 to 2018.